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CITY COUNCIL MEETING,

August 21, 2017

REPORT: REMOVAL OF ROBERT E. LEE STATUE,

CHARLOTTESVILLE, VIRGINIA

Partial Transcription of Meeting

Job No. 34460

Transcribed by Gwendolyn Sugrue

1 MR. SIGNER: Yes, sir?

2 AUDIENCE: Does the current injunction apply
3 to the Jackson statue and the Confederate soldier
4 statue?

5 MR. JONES: The Confederate soldier statute
6 is technically not in the City of Charlottesville.
7 It's in Albemarle County property. So that's not ours
8 to remove. It's not on city property.

9 It does not include Jackson, but there's a
10 good possibility that the moment that the city council
11 votes on it, the next morning, they'll be in the court
12 to put an injunction in place to stop us from removing
13 that statue until the judge can make a final ruling on
14 that.

15 AUDIENCE: Can we do it in the middle of the
16 night, like tonight, or you vote at 10 p.m. to remove
17 it [inaudible]?

18 AUDIENCE: What if we do it and y'all don't
19 know?

20 MR. JONES: If that were to occur or there's
21 a possibility of that occurring, then they probably
22 would go to court before we had a chance to vote on it,
23 to try to stop us. So even they felt that we could try
24 to do something like that, I wouldn't be surprised if
25 they went to court. Whether it would be successful, I

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1 MS. SZAKOS: The first thing that I have
2 brought to do -- and I know Mr. Bellamy has a motion,
3 as does Ms. Galvin. But I want to make an immediate
4 application to the Board of Architectural Review for a
5 certification of appropriateness.

6 This is one of these kind of arcane things
7 that -- we want to be able to move the statue as
8 quickly, when we have the authority to do it from the
9 court. The statues are in a design-control district.
10 Technically, we need a BAR certificate of
11 appropriateness.

12 So we don't have to wait until after the court
13 rules to do that. We can do that right now. And I
14 want to make that application. I have the application
15 form, if that helps. But I would like to do -- vote on
16 that tonight. I think the other things we have to vote
17 on, we can wait because they're going to be delayed by
18 the court, anyway.

19 MR. BELLAMY: You have a --

20 MR. SIGNER: So I want to just -- we have some
21 real process hounds who watch us every night, who will
22 -- certainly, we will hear from them.

23 We typically do not -- this is a motion that
24 was not advertised ahead of time. So we like to give
25 notice for a potential council action, so the public

1 don't know, but they would certainly try to move pretty
2 quickly, especially because we're having this
3 conversation right here in public.

4 AUDIENCE: The alt-right would come at it with
5 a lot more than [inaudible].

6 MR. SIGNER: One of the things that you all
7 can do is, you can share your opinions with the
8 plaintiffs in that lawsuit and their lawyers. There is
9 a lawsuit with a whole bunch of city residents and a
10 whole bunch of plaintiffs who sued the city. And they
11 should change their mind based on what -- as a result
12 of -- from that. That's publicly-available
13 information.

14 If that lawsuit was dropped, a lot of things
15 would change much more efficiently than having to wait
16 for a court ruling. And if there's an appeal, and all
17 these other things that are going to go forward, that
18 would be a very effective use of your voices.

19 AUDIENCE: [Inaudible] on the website so we
20 can just put it in the slot to just communicate?

21 MR. SIGNER: No.

22 AUDIENCE: No?

23 MS. SZAKOS: Mr. Mayor, I'd like to move to
24 some action here.

25 MR. SIGNER: Yes, let's hear it.

1 has a chance to weigh in. They're advised it's in our
2 materials. This is the general way we go about it.

3 So usually, we don't vote on something that's
4 brought up for the first time. Our Council materials
5 are always advertised. They're put on the website
6 several days in advance of the meetings so people know
7 so they can have an opinion about an action.

8 But the logic here is --

9 MS. SZAKOS: But in cases where there is
10 urgency, then we'd go ahead and vote on it.

11 MR. SIGNER: This is an urgency, and that's --
12 Ms. Szakos and I talked about that beforehand. So this
13 will be the rationale for offering a new action
14 tonight.

15 So with that said, is there any objection to
16 anybody for us considering this as an action tonight?

17 MR. FENWICK: Do you have to read it? Don't
18 you have to --

19 MR. SIGNER: We need a second to --

20 MS. SZAKOS: I will make the motion, which is
21 that we immediately institute an application to the BAR
22 for certificate of appropriateness for the removal of
23 the Stonewall Jackson and the Robert E. Lee statue.

24 MS. GALVIN: Second.

25 MR. SIGNER: Okay. Any further -- any

1 questions or comments?

2 And do you want to say anything -- I mean,
3 you've already made your introduction.

4 MS. SZAKOS: We're good.

5 MR. SIGNER: Nobody wants to talk for three
6 minutes about this? Okay.

7 All those in favor? All right. That carries
8 five --

9 MS. SZAKOS: And then there are a couple of
10 other motions. I have a couple of other things I'd
11 like to talk about or to kind of put forward, but I
12 think we probably should do the motions now.

13 MR. SIGNER: Well, let's -- so does anybody
14 have anything else they want to say before we get to
15 other actions?

16 I think that would still be appropriate
17 because we haven't had a -- we never really got --

18 MS. GALVIN: I guess I just need a point of
19 order. Are we just providing on our requests for
20 addition -- for new agenda items next month?

21 MR. SIGNER: The way that I would -- what
22 we've done is, we canceled all the regular business of
23 the meeting. We had an extended, ad hoc public hearing
24 at the front the meeting. We never did city manager
25 response to [inaudible] public from the last one.

1 I would like to actually do boards and
2 commissions right now. We actually talked about
3 that --

4 MS. SZAKOS: Well, let's --

5 MR. SIGNER: Well, hold on.

6 So we're basically in -- we just jumped over
7 the rest of these, cancelled the agenda and went to
8 other business. So in other business, we are pretty
9 free to do what we want to do.

10 So Ms. Galvin, does that answer your question?

11 So we're basically just doing a 'round-robin
12 and other business to the stuff that people want to
13 bring up.

14 MS. SZAKOS: Then I'll finish my other --

15 MS. GALVIN: So Kristin has the floor?

16 MR. SIGNER: Right. Kristin has the floor in
17 other business.

18 MS. SZAKOS: I would like to join with my
19 colleagues in looking at our policies, our
20 demonstration ordinance, other policies, a thorough
21 review of all city policies to see what policies we can
22 actually do that would make it easier for us to respond
23 in a case like this.

24 There were some things that we discovered that
25 other cities had in their ordinances that we didn't

1 have, so that we weren't able to use those to limit
2 what could happen.

3 So that's one, that I would like to explore
4 the idea of covering or obscuring the statues
5 immediately.

6 MR. SIGNER: Do you mind -- those are very
7 different. Can we do that one and then have a response
8 from your colleagues?

9 MS. SZAKOS: Well, I'm not asking for a vote.
10 I'm just --

11 MR. SIGNER: All right. All right. Okay.
12 Okay.

13 MS. SZAKOS: So I would like to either have a
14 burlap cover or some black cover over the statues, or
15 at least a drape of mourning on their bodies. I don't
16 know if that violates a law or not, but I would think
17 that it doesn't damage the statue in any way and it
18 wouldn't be in violation of our injunction.

19 A barricade is different because it's a
20 building and they're -- so that's why this is what I'm
21 asking for.

22 Also, I think several people have suggested --
23 and I'll just bring up, not on my behalf, but I think
24 all of our behalf -- to begin the process of
25 memorializing Heather Heyer.

1 There will be a longer process, and there
2 should be a longer community process in determining
3 what appropriate memorials are, not only to her, but to
4 all the victims of white supremacy in our city for the
5 last 300, 400 years.

6 But in this case, one topic that has -- or one
7 beginning that has come up is the idea of naming an
8 honorary street name on Fourth Street, between
9 Market Street and Water Street, the Honorary Heather
10 Heyer Street.

11 So I would like us to do an application to do
12 that. And the other, of course, was the report, the
13 independent review of police, and a review of our
14 crisis communication strategy, going forward.

15 That's all I got.

16 MR. SIGNER: Okay. So this is an unusual
17 situation because those were three different items.
18 And all we're doing right now is really establishing a
19 consensus for those to appear on the -- for us to deal
20 with those in one of the next couple of meetings, but
21 pretty quickly.

22 So I'd like to -- I guess what I'd like to do
23 is, if anybody else has anything extra in terms of a
24 proposal going forward, that we'll deal with in a
25 future meeting, this is the time to say it. Then let's

1 have a 'round-robin of comments on all that's been
2 said.

3 MS. GALVIN: Okay. So I have a future-agenda
4 item.

5 MR. SIGNER: So let's hear it.

6 MS. GALVIN: So that, I would like to have,
7 the sooner, the better, amendments to the resolution
8 that was approved in February 6, 2017 that was about
9 the master planning of both now-Emancipation Park and
10 Justice Park, but this time to explicitly include, in
11 no uncertain terms, that the statue of Robert E. Lee
12 and the statue of Stonewall Jackson are both being
13 removed.

14 That wasn't clear in the original. And that
15 was also going to be confusing for the people
16 submitting proposals, which they've already done, I
17 understand. So we would have to then have an amendment
18 that also extended the submittal time for the
19 applicants so that they have an additional three months
20 to redo their scope of work.

21 So that's what I'm putting forward. It has
22 the -- kind of the tracked changes in it. And I would
23 ask that Mr. Brown take a look at it. But that's -- in
24 a nutshell, that's basically what I've done.

25 There's also the question now, that we never

1 did talk about with any specificity, the kind of
2 memorial that would be going into Emancipation Park,
3 once the Lee statue goes, as we have done, we talked
4 about -- in the Justice Park, we talked about that and
5 having a memorial to the enslaved community of
6 Charlottesville.

7 So again, that's all packaged in there. We'll
8 all see it next week. So if that's okay with every --
9 our September -- first meeting in September, that would
10 be great. That way, we can get going on making sure
11 that we get the right team.

12 MR. SIGNER: Okay.

13 MS. GALVIN: So is that okay? Is that a
14 majority?

15 MR. SIGNER: Is there a consensus on this
16 being --

17 MS. GALVIN: Great.

18 MR. BELLAMY: Sure.

19 MR. SIGNER: -- a future item?

20 MS. GALVIN: Thank you.

21 MR. FENWICK: Yeah. And I'm -- I have to --
22 let me add one additional one, to make sure that the
23 police department and the prosecutor's office has the
24 assets necessary to go after the people that they're
25 going after.

1 And let me say about Heather. I would suggest
2 that Susan Bro might be watching now. I think we
3 should let the family come to us with ideas to how to
4 memorialize Heather. Then we can work them because --

5 MS. GALVIN: I agree with that.

6 MR. FENWICK: -- we lost an inspiration, but
7 they lost a daughter and a granddaughter. So --

8 MS. GALVIN: They need to be very much
9 involved and, in fact, driving the whole process.

10 MR. SIGNER: And again, all these -- just for
11 everybody to understand, these are -- this is customary
12 here. We will hammer these into a properly-framed-up
13 item on a meeting where we really work it and the staff
14 has advised us. We look at all the angles. This is an
15 initial cut at this. So we're -- okay. So family
16 consultation.

17 Mr. Bellamy, anything to add right now?

18 MR. BELLAMY: No, sir, other than the
19 resolution.

20 MS. GALVIN: I know you brought it.

21 MR. SIGNER: Okay. Do you mind if I -- that's
22 the big -- I just have about a paragraph to say about
23 the permitting. This isn't really a -- why don't you
24 do yours? Because this is a new idea.

25 MR. BELLAMY: Okay. So I have a resolution to

1 remove and relocate the statue of Stonewall Jackson
2 from Justice Park, and expedite the removal of both the
3 Jackson and Robert E. Lee statues, pending final
4 disposition.

5 And essentially, it follows the model that we
6 used for the Lee statute, with just a few, small
7 modifications.

8 Whereas, the monuments of Confederate
9 generals, Robert E. Lee and Stonewall Jackson, that sit
10 in Charlottesville in Emancipation and Justice Parks
11 were erected not as war memorials after the Civil War,
12 but as 20th-century testaments to a fictionalized,
13 glorified narrative of the rightness of the southern
14 cause and that war, when the actual cause was an
15 insurrection against the USA, promoting the right of
16 southern states to perpetuate the institution of
17 slavery.

18 And the continued presence of these monuments
19 conveys the mistaken visual message that
20 Charlottesville supports the cause for which these
21 generals fought. We do not.

22 Whereas, their presence in an
23 historic-interpretive area or museum could further the
24 teaching of true history of the civil war.

25 And then moving down, we included the

1 language, whereas the monuments of the Confederate
2 generals of Robert E. Lee and Stonewall Jackson have
3 become flash points for white-supremacy violence
4 throughout the summer of 2017, with white nationalists
5 and Ku Klux Klan rallies at the Jackson monument, and
6 culminating in the armed invasion of Charlottesville
7 during the Unite the Right rally, defending,
8 quote/unquote, the Lee monument.

9 Moving forward, whereas City Council voted on
10 February 6, 2017 to remove the statue of Robert E. Lee
11 from the park currently known as Emancipation Park.

12 Now therefore, be it resolved that we, the
13 City of Charlottesville -- excuse me -- the City
14 Council of Charlottesville, Virginia order the removal
15 of the statue of Stonewall Jackson from Justice Park,
16 subject to a successful court case by the ruling in the
17 pending litigation on the Lee statue.

18 And essentially, we're just adding this to it:
19 And be it further resolved that the City of
20 Charlottesville will issue a request for bids, or RFP
21 as many would call it, for disposition of the statue,
22 and will advertise this RFP widely, including to
23 organizations responsible for sites with historic or
24 academic connection to Stonewall Jackson or the Civil
25 War.

1 And then, as we continue to move forward, be
2 it further resolved that until successful bids are
3 accepted, both statues will be moved to a storage
4 location, pending final disposition. Successful
5 bidders will be required to reimburse the cost of
6 removal, subject to a successful ruling in the pending
7 court case.

8 So we hear you loud and clear.

9 And I'm requesting that we -- although I would
10 love for us to vote on it tonight, I know we cannot.
11 So this has been provided for information for not only
12 the public, but my colleagues.

13 And I would like to request that we vote on
14 this and adopt this resolution at the first meeting in
15 September.

16 MS. GALVIN: Yeah.

17 MR. SIGNER: Okay. So does -- so we have
18 about five or six proposals. It sounds like they all
19 have consensus.

20 Any comments people would like to make on any
21 of them?

22 MR. FENWICK: Mike, this is not necessarily on
23 one of the six, but we all want things to happen
24 quickly. What I would not like to see happen is for us
25 to rush through indictments or criminal investigations

1 and make a mistake.

2 These are not a bunch of country bumpkins.
3 These are not silly people. They're very well
4 lawyered-up. They're very clever. They're very slick.

5 So I would ask the patience of the community.
6 We've got to get this right. If we go forward and we
7 make a mistake, we can't bring it back again. So I'm
8 asking for the patience of the community in this
9 regard.

10 MR. SIGNER: I would like to add one statement
11 in support of Council Szakos' discussion about the
12 permitting process.

13 I would like to launch a comprehensive review
14 of our permitting process, to give the city the maximum
15 ability to prioritize public safety in such situations
16 as we were faced with, including by limiting the size
17 of events, increasing insurance levels, and by
18 exploring updating the current legal
19 credible-threat-of-violence standard with a new
20 approach that can address the threat of the intentional
21 creation of mayhem before it happens, particularly when
22 it's fomented through social media and shadow networks.

23 We need to refine our approach for devious
24 developments among today's bigots and alt-right. The
25 alt-right protesters often frame their provocations,

1 the weapons they carry, and their uniforms of
2 self-defense, but it became clear, once they arrived,
3 that these people were all preparations to draw others
4 into conflict.

5 Given these developments, it's clear the
6 government needs new tools under the First Amendment to
7 protect the public the protect from such intentional
8 mayhem.

9 The meaning of the Constitution has changed
10 over time, and governments have always needed to strike
11 a balance between free speech and public safety. As
12 everyone knows, you cannot yell "fire" in a crowded
13 theater.

14 In our review and the actions to follow, we
15 should consult with leading First-Amendment scholars so
16 that our new rules meet the spirit of our treasured
17 Constitution.

18 But I would like to push the envelope on this.
19 I think that we just saw a clear example that the legal
20 frameworks that judges are using are not sufficient to
21 what we're faced with in this new age. And
22 Charlottesville's a good place to push the envelope.

23 We love the Constitution. We cherish the
24 Constitution, but the Constitution has to adapt to the
25 life that we live. And the Constitution did not

1 protect us during the weekend of August 12th.

2 And we can -- and I've conferred with
3 Mr. Brown about this. And I think that we can have
4 some, also, external legal resources, as well.

5 So all right -- oh, sorry. There was one
6 other one about uniforms. Did you mention that?

7 MS. GALVIN: No.

8 MR. SIGNER: I'm a little blurry. This was
9 also under the --

10 MS. SZAKOS: Oh, that people couldn't dress up
11 as police or military.

12 MR. SIGNER: Yes. I think I actually deleted
13 that from this version. But I think that we should --
14 we should also, in our review of Second Amendment, with
15 what we asked the General Assembly for, we should ask
16 about our ability to regulate people -- just like we
17 have a mask law, we should regulate people who are
18 intentionally wearing the uniforms or insignia of
19 regular militia or military people.

20 There was a lot of confusion among people, and
21 we heard some of them today, people dressing like law
22 enforcement or security personnel. And they were doing
23 that intentionally. And it is -- it's a clear
24 public-safety risk.

25 It's horrifyingly intimidating to regular

1 citizens. So I think the General Assembly could and
2 should act on that. And that should go in our request.

3 We have about six or seven things. Ms. Rice
4 is diligently taking notes. We'll have a busy next
5 couple of meetings. But we will work on -- and
6 everybody should --

7 I think the exclamation point coming out of
8 this meeting is especially the independent review.
9 That might sound -- it's going to be quite significant
10 to the community and to us as a government.

11 All right. Any further business, then we'll
12 go to -- can we do boards and commissions?

13 Ma'am, we have a -- how about one question?
14 We've got a public hearing after this, at the end of
15 the meeting, which will be in, like, two minutes. It
16 really will be.

17 AUDIENCE: Can y'all vote today of covering
18 statues? You talk about Charlottesville being watched
19 by the nation, and we can make a statement [inaudible]
20 love to see that done tomorrow.

21 MR. SIGNER: Mr. Brown, do you have any advice
22 on whether that would violate --

23 MS. BROWN: No, I don't, because that was the
24 first I'd heard of that.

25 A VOICE: The court date is set for

1 August 30th.

2 MR. SIGNER: It's now set for September.

3 AUDIENCE: So I'm wondering if it would make
4 sense to take a vote on Jackson prior to that date. If
5 there's a counter suit by Plaintiffs, then it can just
6 get rolled in with that. Then there's no need to
7 backtrack.

8 MS. SZAKOS: This is just a hearing. It's not
9 a final ruling in this case.

10 MR. SIGNER: It's not a decision.

11 MS. SZAKOS: I wish.

12 AUDIENCE: Maybe we should give it a little
13 time so we don't hurt anybody.

14 MR. SIGNER: Do you all have any -- well, what
15 about --

16 MS. GALVIN: It wouldn't be considered
17 defiling it.

18 AUDIENCE: [Inaudible].

19 MR. SIGNER: The statute reads "disturb or" --
20 and as I understand -- and I wasn't present in the
21 court case, but I understood that the judge made some
22 very critical comments about impediments to the
23 statute, but --

24 MR. FENWICK: Disturb or interfere with.

25 MR. SIGNER: "Interfere." But could we --

1 could Council vote --

2 MS. SZAKOS: I would like to make a motion --

3 MR. SIGNER: -- for this pending --

4 MS. SZAKOS: -- that we express our intention
5 to do that. And you know, if there is some court
6 ruling or something that says we can't, I would honor
7 that.

8 MR. SIGNER: And then staff works it.

9 MS. SZAKOS: I think, in the meantime, the
10 idea of we should seek forgiveness rather than
11 permission on this one, because we know it's not
12 damaging anything. It's not --

13 MR. SIGNER: I'm not -- I'm going to -- I'm an
14 attorney. I feel comfortable, at 12:50, of saying that
15 this is not disturbing or moving a monument.

16 MS. SZAKOS: So I make a motion that we
17 immediately -- well, although it will take a while to
18 create something, but that we immediately put in
19 process the covering or the draping of both the
20 Robert E. Lee statue and the Jackson statue with black
21 fabric.

22 AUDIENCE: Can it be overnight?

23 MR. SIGNER: Can we say "the concealment"?

24 MS. SZAKOS: And may I add something?

25 It's also customary that this is done for

1 mourning. And we are in mourning. This is a very
2 customary act to do.

3 AUDIENCE: [Inaudible].

4 MR. SIGNER: Okay. Can we -- okay. Hold on.
5 Hold on.

6 We need to do this carefully because we do
7 actually need to get the words right here, what we're
8 going to do.

9 MS. SZAKOS: In mourning, that we drape the
10 statues of Robert E. Lee and Stonewall Jackson with
11 black fabric, in mourning for the lives lost the
12 weekend of August 12th.

13 MR. SIGNER: To be in such a -- in perpetuity
14 or in -- well, we drape it and --

15 MS. SZAKOS: And leave it there.

16 MR. SIGNER: And to be administered by the
17 city manager's office or -- that's his staff.

18 MS. SZAKOS: Uh-huh.

19 AUDIENCE: [Inaudible].

20 MS. SZAKOS: Mr. Bellamy, is that a second or
21 a question?

22 MR. SIGNER: That was a lot of things at once.

23 MS. SZAKOS: It looked like a second.

24 MR. SIGNER: All right. So it sounded like
25 that's a second.

1 Ms. Paige -- Ms. Rice, would you mind reading
2 that back to us?

3 MS. RICE: Yeah. Ms. Szakos made a motion
4 that Council immediately put a process in place to
5 cover or drape the Lee and Jackson statues in
6 recognition of the city's mourning.

7 MR. SIGNER: How about if we say "in
8 recognition of the city's mourning and the victim's
9 white supremacy"?

10 MR. BELLAMY: I would be careful about adding
11 the words "white supremacy" because I think that gives
12 them the latitude --

13 MR. SIGNER: Fair enough. Fair enough.
14 You're right. Okay. Very good.

15 MS. GALVIN: This is not a political statement
16 in that regard, but it is a statement of solidarity
17 with the community.

18 MR. FENWICK: Well, let me -- this is a live
19 legal action that we're in the middle of. I think the
20 city attorney should weigh in on any concerns.

21 We had people come into our community who did
22 not obey the law. And that's the biggest problem we
23 had with what happened.

24 AUDIENCE: [Inaudible].

25 MR. FENWICK: I understand that -- yeah.

1 AUDIENCE: [Inaudible].

2 MR. BROWN: I think there's a good likelihood
3 that it may be challenged, and we'll just have to do
4 the best we can to defend it.

5 AUDIENCE: Exactly.

6 MS. SZAKOS: Shall we have a vote?

7 MR. SIGNER: I just feel the need to ask
8 Mr. Jones if there are any -- and I'm sorry this -- but
9 are there any security concerns that this would raise?

10 MR. JONES: I don't know. I haven't had a
11 chance to think about security concerns.

12 MR. SIGNER: Yeah.

13 AUDIENCE: The statue is [inaudible].

14 MR. SIGNER: I know. And I've said that. So
15 wait, wait. We haven't voted yet.

16 MS. SZAKOS: I did.

17 MR. SIGNER: So we've had a motion and a
18 second. We've had some discussion.

19 Is there any further -- Ms. Rice, you want to
20 read the --

21 MS. GALVIN: Second.

22 MR. SIGNER: I think it was Mr. Bellamy.
23 Mr. Bellamy is the second.

24 So do you mind reading the motion back to us?

25 MS. RICE: Sure. The motion is that Council

1 immediately put a process into place to cover or drape
2 the Lee and Jackson statues in recognition of the
3 city's mourning.

4 MR. SIGNER: Okay. That's good.

5 All in favor? All right. Just got some
6 chills.

7 MS. SZAKOS: I want to thank this member of
8 the public, because that is one of the things we talked
9 about, that we only do things on the night that they're
10 introduced when its urgent. And in this case, that
11 feels urgent. Thank you.

12 MR. BELLAMY: So some good that y'all came in
13 here a while ago.

14 MR. SIGNER: Yes. All right. Any other -- it
15 would be really good to do boards and commissions
16 tonight because we had a gentleman come --

17 MS. SZAKOS: And consent agenda.

18 MR. SIGNER: -- who got -- and consent agenda,
19 that's right. Yes.

20 All right. Let's do boards and commissions.

21

22 (End of requested portion.)

23

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1 CERTIFICATE OF TRANSCRIPTIONIST

2 I, Gwendolyn O. Sugrue, Notary Public in and
3 for the Commonwealth of Virginia at large, whose
4 commission expires October 31, 2014, do hereby certify
5 that I reduced the foregoing digital audio file to
6 typewriting; that the foregoing is a true record of
7 said audio file to the best of my knowledge and
8 ability.

9 I further certify that I am neither related to
10 nor otherwise associated with any counsel or party to
11 the proceeding, nor otherwise interested in the event
12 thereof.

13 Given under my hand and notarial seal at
14 Charlottesville, Virginia this 27th day of August,
15 2017.

16
17 *Gwendolyn O. Sugrue*
18

19
20 GWENDOLYN O. SUGRUE
21 Notary Public Registration No. 7339814
22 Commonwealth of Virginia at Large
23
24

25 Job No. 34460

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